# Vhere is the property market heading?

Kate Faulkner OBE



To carry out a property project successfully, you need to ask the right questions and know who to ask to get the right answers. How we can help:

Got a question about a property project? Just ask Kate Faulkner and her team!

Vant to know what to do and when? Our FREE, expert property checklists will do that for you.

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## What has been happening in the market?

 Average house prices in Scotland have risen by more than a quarter since the start of the pandemic, new figures reveal. Property values have soared by about 27 per cent since March 2020 with both Edinburgh and Glasgow increasing at a much greater rate than much of the rest of the country.

The Herald								Digital Edi	tion			
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# Scottish house prices: Expert analysis on recent double-digit growth

23rd January 2021

<u>https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/house-prices-in-scotland-up-27-since-pandemic-began-</u> <u>c6p2bf828#:~:text=Average%20house%20prices%20in%20Scotland,the%20rest%20of%20the%20country.</u>

### And for rents....



Rents are growing at the fastest rate in the cities of Edinburgh (16.3%), Dundee (14.6%) and Glasgow (13.6%).



Renters looking for new lets in areas neighbouring Edinburgh and Glasgow are also seeing double-digit increases compared to August 2022.



https://www.zoopla.co.uk/discover/property-news/rents-for-new-lets-rise-10-3-per-cent-over-the-last-year/

### So what are you all doing here?



https://www.lamborghini.com/en-en



https://flywith.virginatlantic.com/nl/en/stories/it-s-better-inthe-bahamas.html

#### Even with price growth for some, prices are only just keeping up with inflation

### Things aren't that simple....

Property Prices -	Average	Latest month's	Year on year	Annual	Annual average	
Regions & Cities	price	data	change in price	average	increase since	
	in 2005	Aug 23/	in Aug 23/	increase	2005 - as at Feb 20	
		Q2 23	Q2 23	since 2005	pre-pandemic	
Scotland	£93,982	£194,000	1.1%	4.1%	3.2%	
England	£158,572	£310,000	0.0%	3.8%	3.0%	
Wales	£123,815	£217,000	-0.1%	3.2%	2.0%	
Northern Ireland (Q2)	£111,920	£173,898	2.7%	2.5%	1.5%	
Glasgow	£96,182	£179,000	0.9%	3.5%	2.3%	
Edinburgh	£162,810	£336,000	0.9%	4.1%	3.6%	
Aberdeen	£86,233	£141,000	-4.6%	2.8%	3.4%	

Property prices typically aren't keeping up with inflation

#### An absence of sustained real house price growth over 15-20 years



Source: Savills Using Nationwide

savill

https://propertychecklists.co.uk/articles/property-market-slowing-it-all-bad-news#Ci

#### Private rental price percentage change over 12 months for countries of

#### the UK, January 2012 to August 2023



• <u>https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/bulletins/indexofprivatehousingrentalprices/august2023</u>

#### Rents are rising – but typically below inflation



<u>https://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi</u>

### Aberdeen – not looking great

Beds 🔺	Average Rent	Rent Change 1yr	Rent Change 5yrs	Rent Change 10yrs
1 bed	£527	10.7%	11.4%	-16.2%
2 bed	£757	9.7%	10.8%	-18.1%
3 bed	£1,108	11.8%	6.5%	-16.2%
4 bed	£1,610	0.7%	12.0%	-19.9%
All	£832	7.8%	11.7%	-17.0%

<u>https://www.citylets.co.uk/research/reports/property-rental-report-aberdeen-2023-q3/</u>

#### Rents even worse...depending on investment timings

# Big questions for landlords: Is buy to let delivering for you? Is it delivering better than other financial investments?

# Would you like some good news?

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Shocker, all roads

guest

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<u>https://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi</u>

### Edinburgh is looking a lot better!

Beds 🔺	Average Rent	Rent Change 1yr	Rent Change 5yrs	Rent Change 10yrs ∲
1 bed	£999	15.1%	31.8%	76.5%
2 bed	£1,362	17.4%	38.1%	83.6%
3 bed	£1,917	12.7%	35.3%	80.5%
4 bed	£2,729	15.5%	37.1%	82.3%
All	£1,477	15.1%	35.9%	80.6%

https://www.citylets.co.uk/research/reports/property-rental-report-edinburgh-2023-q2/

### Edinburgh is looking a lot better!

# Property delivers a return on an individual basis

### What will happen next: PPE



### PROPERTY POLITICS ECONOMICS

TDM	729.89	915.51	185.62 - 25.43%	FLR	660.27	745.28	85.01 - 12.88%
HUM	749.73	924.29	174.56 ▲ 23.28%	UVD	155.59	181.57	25.98  16.70%
DMW	833.72	1004.01	170.29 ▲ 20.43%	QUV	440.55	540.21	99.66 ▲ 22.62%
YZJ	903.49	1127.46	223.97 ▲ 24.79%	HZT	285.51	344.98	59.47 ▲ 20.83%
GLY	982.07	1219.39	237.32 - 24.17%	PCW	811.44		218.22 ▲ 26.89%
VDA	113.74	143.41	29.67 ▲ 26.09%	AIK	361.77	451.39	89.62 424.77%
UVV	468.08	535.41	67.33 - 14.38%	ZJJ	858.36	994.57	136.21 ▲ 15.87%
HJS			113.56 + 20.82%	RHJ	894.79	1046.68	151.89 - 16/97%

# Economic forecasts

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PPJ UAQ DAQ

912.63 1038.36 125.73 ▲ 13.78% ZGK 1309.55 1655.62 346.07 ▲ 28.43% BNY 1295.17 1641.66 346.49 ▲ 26.75% SDM

PNR 65433 775.84 121.51 + 18.57%

39159 491.48 99.89 ▲ 25.51% 969.21 1130.65 161.44 ▲ 16.66% 735.44 913.39 177.95 ▲ 24.20%



<u>https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/timeseries/mgsx/lms</u>

#### Economics: Incredibly low unemployment

### Economics: Inflation key indicator

#### Figure 3: The UK's medium-term inflation forecast



Source: NIESR (NiGEM database, NIESR forecast and NiGEM stochastic forecasts)

The Summer 2023 NIESR <u>forecast</u> is for CPI inflation to fall to 5.2% by the end of 2023 and be in the range of 2-4% by the first quarter of 2025



#### Economics: Base Rate forecasts

• <u>https://www.thisismoney.co.uk/money/mortgageshome/art</u> icle-11885727/When-rates-start-fall-Base-rate-forecasts.html

alls: Capital Economics is forecasting the the bank rate will be cut to 3% by 20:

# Impact of mortgage rate hikes

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### Savills: Impact on owners

Over the next 18 months we estimate 1.9m fixed rate deals will end.

Case study of a two year fix at 1.29% moving to 5.44%

Potential additional cost of £4,433 per year

Takes the cost of their mortgage from 15% of income to 21%

That's because

- Strict stress tests they went through when they first took on a mortgage prevented them from maxing out on debt.
- Over the past two years, average earnings have risen by 13%
- They will have paid down their mortgage due to repayment
- Should have a better LTV due to being on a repayment mortgage / price rises

https://www.savills.co.uk/research articles/229130/348572-0

### Savills: Impact on owners

#### 1. Coming off a 2 year fix; painful but not fatal

Average First Time Buyer who bought in 2021 & fixed for 2-years and remortgages on same basis (including term length)

	Original June 2021	Re-mortgage June 2023	Difference
Property value (£)	255,857	274,721	18,864
Mortgage (£)	189,999	179,109	-10,890
Household income (£)	54,789	61,666	6,877
Mortgage Rate	1.29%	5.44%	4.15%
Mortgage Term (years)	27.1	27.1	N/A
Interest Repayment (£/pa)	2,451	9,744	7,293
Capital Repayment (£/pa)	5,907	3,047	-2,859
Mortgage Payment (£/pa)	8,358	12,791	4,433
As a % of income	15.30%	20.70%	5.50%

# Property

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### Fundamentals of property have changed

#### **Buyers and sellers**

Over 50% homeowners own outright

Large proportion owners have fixed mortgages

Many pandemic buyers won't remortgaging until 2024/5

#### 1:2 buyers buy

- With cash
- LTVs <50%

#### Levels of equity are better than previous recessions

• 2014 buyers have owned via repayment mortgages

#### Wage growth over the last 5 years

• 13% on average

FTBs are used to being assessed at 6-7% rates on repayment mortgages



- Mortgage delivers higher returns, but it makes investing more risky
- Cash isn't likely to deliver the returns in the future due to lower capital growth

### Investors dilemma: Mortgage or cash investment?

# All about an individual property on a specific street

# Property price and rental forecasts

- Property values in Scotland are expected to plunge by 15.7pc from their peak last year until 2025 – Oxford Economics
  - <u>https://www.telegraph.co.uk/money/property/buying-selling/scotland-suffer-worst-house-price-slump-all-uk-nations</u>

Property Price Forecasts	Savills	Knight Frank	Hamptons	JLL	UK HPI	Savills	Knight Frank	Hamptons	JLL
	2023	2023	2023	2023	actuals	2024	2024	2024	2024
Date of publication/source	(Nov 22)	(Jun22/Mar 23)	(Sep 23)	(Oct 22)	(Aug 23)	(Nov 22)	(Jun 22/Mar 23)	(Sep 23)	(Oct 22)
Scotland	-9.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-5.0%	1.1%	2.0%	2.0%	-1.5%	1.0%

#### **UK City Centres rental forecast**

Rental growth (% pa)	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	Cumulative 2023-27	Average pa 2023-27
Edinburgh	1.0	5.0	3.5	2.5	3.5	16.4	3.1
Glasgow	1.0	5.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	15.3	2.9

https://res.cloudinary.com/global-cms-assets-np/image/upload/v1667401050/resi/gb/Articles/PDFs/JLL\_UK\_Residential\_Forecasts\_Q4\_2022.pdf



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### Political parties - what will happen next?

#### Conservatives

- Rent Reform Bill
  - Already holding back on dropping S21 until the courts are reformed
  - Withdrawn need for properties to be EPC rated 'C' for the near future
  - They have dropped individual HMO rooms being assessed for council tax
  - HMO providers for asylum seekers don't have to meet licensing rules and regulations
    - For two years

#### Labour

- Intend to strengthen tenants rights, but....
- Clive Betts who chairs the cross party select committee, was supportive of landlords, for the first time!
- May end S21, but they may not be as 'harsh' as previously expected

### SNP and housing policy

Deliver 110,000 affordable homes by 2032 70 per cent of which will be for social rent and £538m of that will be available for Glasgow

£60m available to councils and social landlords to buy empty and private sector houses. The Scottish government will issue its first bond on capital markets by 2026

 Raise money for affordable housing and other infrastructure projects Paying young people to move to the Highlands

 Population is declining and key workers struggle to access accommodation.

https://www.snp.org/policies/pb-how-are-the-snp-reforming-the-private-rented-sector/ and https://www.insidehousing.co.uk/insight/dispatches-from-the-snp-conference-2023-83560

### SNP: new deal or disaster for tenants?

"Aims to ensure all tenants, whether living in private or social rented homes, can access secure, stable, tenancies, with affordable choices whilst also benefiting from good quality of homes and professional levels of service and rights."

#### But:-

Implementing a national system of rent controls for the private rented sector, whilst exploring what further action we can take to ensure rents in the social rented sector are affordable by the end of 2025

# Before government interference:

Rents rose 2-3%

Private rental price percentage change over 12 months for countries of the UK, January 2012 to August 2023



https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/bulletins/indexofprivatehousingrentalprices/august2023

### What's the outlook for agents, landlords and investors?



- For landlords and investors:-
  - Depends on an individual property on an individual street
  - How well you run your property portfolio or investment as a long-term business
- For agents:-
  - Depends on how well you research and manage the portfolio you have
  - Services you provide to support your agents
- Reality is:-
  - It will be more difficult to fund and find property investment in the future
  - For those that can 'weather the political storm', it will be worthwhile
- But you really need to know what you are doing
  - If you are new to investing, work with those that do know what they are doing!

# For a copy of the slides www.propertychecklists.co.uk



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